



## FORMATTING REFERENCES IN JOURNALS

References must be complete and checked at the source. In the body of the article, references are numerically identified using square brackets inserted in the text, such as [1, 2] or [1-3]. They are to be numbered sequentially in the order of first appearance. A complete numerical list of references should be given at the end of the paper. If available, all online publications should include the Digital Object Identifier (DOI). To find the DOI associated with a reference, use the free search feature at <http://www.crossref.org/guestquery>. Examples of reference types and how to format them are as follows:

Reference formatting samples	
Reference type	Sample
SAE Technical Paper	Otsuki, S., Oie, T., and Ishida, K., "Hydrocarbons Speciation of Automotive Emissions Using High Speed Gas Chromatography," SAE Technical Paper 950513, 1995, doi: <a href="https://doi.org/10.4271/950513">10.4271/950513</a> .
Non-SAE Conference paper with no paper number or DOI	Saha, P., Pan, J., and Veen, J., "Thoughts Behind Developing a Small Reverberation Room-Based Sound Absorption Test Method for the Automotive Industry," presented at NOISE-CON 2008, USA, July 28-31, 2008.
SAE Journal article with DOI	Antanaitis, D., Monsere, P., and Riefe, M., "Brake System and Subsystem Design Considerations for Race Track and High Energy Usage Based on Fade Limits," <i>SAE Int. J. Passeng. Cars - Mech. Sys.</i> 1(1):689-708, 2008, doi: <a href="https://doi.org/10.4271/2008-01-0817">10.4271/2008-01-0817</a> .
Non-SAE Journal article with DOI	Miles, P., Collin, R., Hildingsson, L., Hultqvist, A. et al., "Combined Measurements of Flow Structure, Partially Oxidized Fuel, and Soot in a High-Speed, Direct-Injection Diesel Engine," <i>Proceedings of the Combustion Institute</i> 31(2):2963-2970, 2007, doi: <a href="https://doi.org/10.1016/j.proci.2006.07.231">10.1016/j.proci.2006.07.231</a> .
Presentation	Alger, T., "SwRI's HEDGE™ Concept – High-Efficiency Dilute Gasoline Engines for Automotive, Medium Duty, and Off-Road Applications," Panel Presentation at SAE International 2009 Powertrains, Fuels, and Lubricants Meeting, Nov. 2009.
Magazine articles	Veen, J., Pan, J., and Saha, P., "Standardized Test Procedures for Small Reverberation Room," <i>Sound and Vibration</i> : 18-20, Dec. 2005.
Standards	SAE International Surface Vehicle Recommended Practice, "Laboratory Measurement of the Composite Vibration Damping Properties of Material on a Supporting Steel Bar," SAE Standard J1637, Rev. Aug. 2007.
Book	Richards, P., "Automotive Fuels Reference Book, Third Edition," (Warrendale, SAE International, 2014), 69-73, doi: <a href="https://doi.org/10.4271/R-297">10.4271/R-297</a> . (NOTE: If no doi is available insert ISBN number in its place.) For all books, include the appropriate name of SAE in the citation at the time the book was published: 1/1/1905 to 12/31/2006 – Society of Automotive Engineers, Inc. 1/1/2007 to the present – SAE International
Chapter from a book	Gillespie, T., <b>Chapter 6</b> in "Fundamentals of Vehicle Dynamics," (Warrendale, Society of Automotive Engineers, Inc., 1992), doi: <a href="https://doi.org/10.4271/R-114">10.4271/R-114</a> . NOTE: If no doi is available insert ISBN number in its place. <b>If the actual chapter name is included, please put it in quotation marks.</b>
Personal communication	Smith, R., General Motors Corporation, personal communication, Feb. 2007.

Reference formatting samples	
Reference type	Sample
Patent	Wilkinson, J., "Nonlinear Resonant Circuit Devices," U.S. Patent 3,624,124, July 16, 1990.
Internet reference	SAE International, "UNS on the Web; Metals and Alloys in the Unified Numbering System," <a href="http://www.sae.org/uns">http://www.sae.org/uns</a> , accessed Aug. 2009.
Thesis/Dissertation	Mathuria, P., "Transfer Path Analysis of Diesel Engine Noise Using Statistical Energy Analysis," Ph.D. thesis, Mechanical Engineering Department, Indian Institute of Technology, Bombay, 2000.
Software	Miller, M., The Interactive Tester (Version 4.0), Computer Software, Psytek Services, Westminster, CA, 1993.
CD-ROM	Acoustics Testing Laboratory of the NASA Glenn Research Center (Distributor), Auditory Demonstrations II: Challenges in Speech Communication and Music Listening, CD-ROM available from the NASA Glenn Research Center Acoustical Testing Laboratory 04 from <a href="http://acousticaltest.grc.nasa.gov">http://acousticaltest.grc.nasa.gov</a> , Dec. 2003.
Video	SAE International, "How Does SAE World Congress Enable Industry Networking and Relationship-Building?," SAE Video 10943, accessed Nov. 11, 2011.